

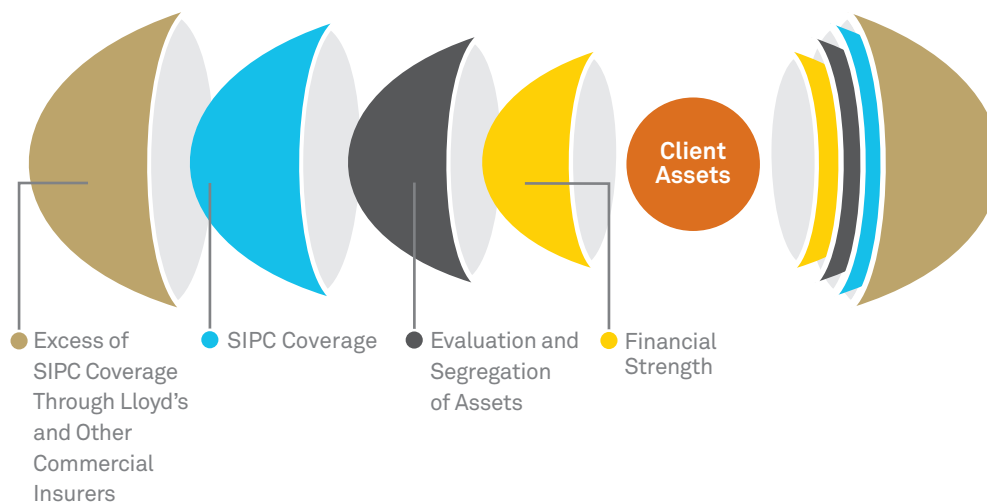
Understanding the Protection of Client Assets

4TH QUARTER 2016

Pershing's Strength, Stability and Focus

Pershing LLC (Pershing), a BNY Mellon company, has been a leading global provider of financial business solutions for over 75 years and serves many of the world's most respected financial organizations. We remain committed to the safekeeping, servicing, segregation and reporting of our global client assets.

The Protection of Client Assets Remains at the Center of Our Focus



Financial Strength—December 31, 2016

Pershing's core financial strength provides the first measure of protection for our global client assets. Our parent company, BNY Mellon, is a global investments company dedicated to helping its clients manage and service their financial assets and is the world's largest global custodian.¹ While financial strength does not protect against loss due to market fluctuation, our internal controls and regulatory oversight help maintain our stability and focus.

Pershing, a BNY Mellon company

- › Approximately \$1.5 trillion in global client assets²
- › Net capital of approximately \$2.0 billion³—well above the minimum requirement

BNY Mellon

- › \$29.9 trillion in assets under custody and/or administration
- › \$1.6 trillion in assets under management

¹ *Institutional Investor*, October 2016, Global Custody Rankings

² Pershing LLC and its global affiliates

³ Pershing LLC

Segregation and Control of Assets

Pershing protects client assets through rigorous internal control measures. An annual audit by a major independent audit firm and the audit team at our parent company, BNY Mellon, helps to monitor controls that are in place. In addition, a Service Organizations Control report conducted by an independent audit firm provides additional evaluation of the design and operating effectiveness of Pershing's internal controls.

Clients' fully paid-for assets are segregated from our own, with quarterly vault inspections conducted. In addition, we segregate cash and/or qualifying securities in special reserve bank accounts for the exclusive benefit of clients, to protect clients' funds in the unlikely event of Pershing's failure and liquidation.

Pershing is a broker-dealer registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, all 50 states as well as the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and certain foreign jurisdictions.

Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC®) Coverage

Pershing is a member of the SIPC, which protects securities customers of its members up to \$500,000 (including \$250,000 for claims for cash). Explanatory brochure available upon request or at sipc.org.

Excess of SIPC Coverage Through Underwriters at Lloyd's and Other Commercial Insurers

In addition to SIPC protection, Pershing provides coverage in excess of SIPC limits from certain underwriters in Lloyd's insurance market and other commercial insurers. The excess of SIPC coverage is valid through February 10, 2018 for Pershing LLC accounts. It provides the following protection for Pershing LLC's global client assets:

- › An aggregate loss limit of \$1 billion for eligible securities—over all client accounts
- › A per-client loss limit of \$1.9 million for cash awaiting reinvestment—within the aggregate loss limit of \$1 billion

SIPC and the excess of SIPC coverage do not protect against loss due to market fluctuation.

An excess of SIPC claim would only arise if Pershing failed financially and client assets for covered accounts—as defined by SIPC—cannot be located due to theft, misplacement, destruction, burglary, robbery, embezzlement, abstraction, failure to obtain or maintain possession or control of client securities, or to maintain the special reserve bank account required by applicable rules.

Lloyd's currently holds an A+ rating from Standard & Poor's® (S&P®), an A rating from A.M. Best and an AA- rating from Fitch. These ratings are based on the financial strength of the company and are subject to change by the rating agencies at any time.⁴ For more information about Lloyd's, please see lloyds.com.

⁴ Ratings as of December 2016.

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